A Game as a Tool for Learning a Surgical Procedure

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Disclosure

I work for Getinge as a clinical product manager



Endoscopic Vessel Harvesting

An important step towards

Minimal Invasive Cardiac Surgery

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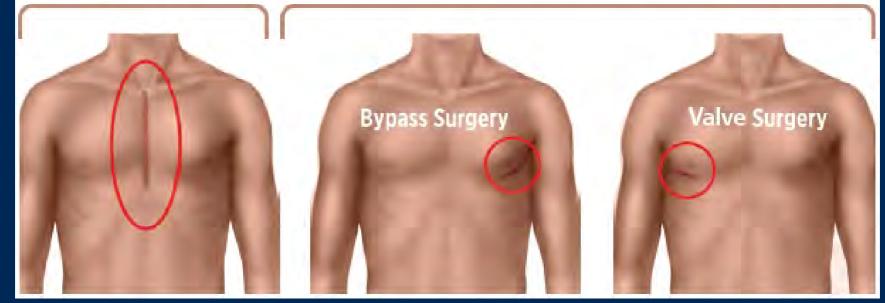




minimally invasive surgery = less (wound) complications

Traditional Open Heart Surgery - Incision through Chest bone

Minimally Invasive Cardiac Surgery (MICS)
- Incision sparing Chest bone in between the Ribs





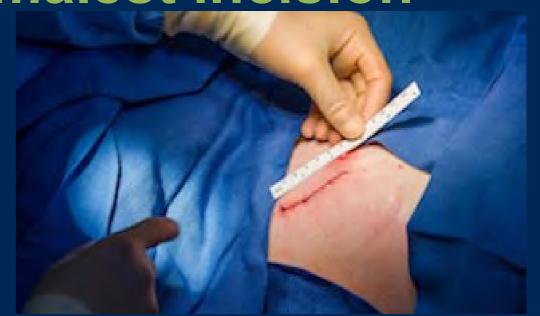






The hunt for the smalest incision





But the longest incision in surgery!

the saphenous vein harvest site incision for coronary artery bypass grafting





Examples of wound complications

pain swelling cellulitis haematoma Skin necrosis Infections

abscess



Wound Complications

68 yo man, 2-vessel CAD (emergent, AMI)
Extensive debridement (cleaning of the wound)
Vacuum-assisted closure
Antibiotics

Dressing change every 3-5 days Removal additional necrotic tissue Skin grafts (3)

Discharged 5 WEEKS after initial debridement

Treatment can be extensive and costly



Post-saphenectomy wound complication before debridement: Infected hematoma and complete dehiscence of the cutaneous suture line.

Options for saphenous vein harvesting

Maximum single a 2-cm incision



Upper leg + lower leg = 60 cm lenght of vein



Why perform endoscopic vessel harvesting

Who is doing endoscopic vessel harvesting

HOW is endoscopic vessel harvesting being done

When do we endoscopic vessel harvesting



Why Perform Endoscopic Vein Harvesting

The Top 4 Reasons To Perform EVH

- 1.Complication
 - EVH significantly reduces wound complications/infection
- 2. Clinical outcomes
 - EVH provides equivalent long-term revascularization outcomes
- 3. Costs
 - -EVH reduces costs of care
 - -Faster recovery
 - -Shorter hospitalization
 - -Reduced wound care treatment requirements
- 4. Patient Satisfaction



How much reduction in wound infection?

EVH reduces wound infection ~ 70%

14

Meta-analyses of EVH vs. OVH technique^{1,2}

	# Patients # Studies	Odds Ratio for Infection with EVH	
Deppe et al (2013)	27,789 patients 43 studies	0.27	EVH ↓ 73%
Sastry et al (2013)	267,525 patients 44 studies	0.31	EVH ↓ 69%

75

70

73

Deppe et al. Sastry et al.

% Reduction wound infection with EVH



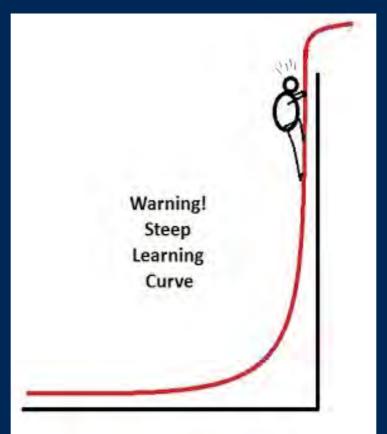


Deppe AC, Liakopoulos OJ, Choi YH, Slottosch I, Kuhn EW, Scherner M, Stange S, Wahlers T. Endoscopic vein harvesting for coronary artery bypass grafting: a systematic review with meta-analysis of 27,789 patients. J Surg Res. 2013 Mar;180(1):114-24.

Sastry P, Rivinius R, Harvey R, Parker RA, Rahm AK, Thomas D, Nair S, Large SR. The influence of endoscopic vein harvesting on outcomes after coronary bypass grafting: a meta-analysis of 267 525 patients. Eur J Cardiothorac Surg. 2013 Apr 12.

Disadvantage

- learning curve >20 patients
- Not "see one, do one, teach one"
- Only at the end of the EVH procedure you can see the end result





How to set up a succesfull EVH program





It is all about training and education!





Who does what?



Who

- The lima take down,(artery from the chest wall) done by the surgeon
- The GSV or the Radial artery is after the Lima the second important part of the whole CABG procedure
- The outcome of the patient will depend on it
- But who takes down the GSV or the Radial artery?



Who is dedicated

- The cardiac surgeon: skilled, expensive not motivated, will stay available
 The physician in training: skilled expensive not motivated, will stay less available
 The physician not in training: not skilled expensive not motivated, no stay available
- The physician assistant (PA): skilled less expensive highly motivated, will stay available
 Your favorite OR nurse skilled less expensive highly motivated, will stay available



So who do we choose?

May vary in different hospitals/countries, but this is what we do in the Netherlands!

- 1 The OR Nurse
- 2 The Physician Assistant
- 3 The Cardiac Surgeon
- 4 The Cardiac Surgeon in training
- 5 The Doctor not in training (but has to stay > 6 months)



How is endoscopic vessel harvesting being done



When Always, no contra indication for endoscopic vessel harvesting



Getinge has more than 25 years of experience creating a comprehensive training program for EVH



Getinge EVH training program







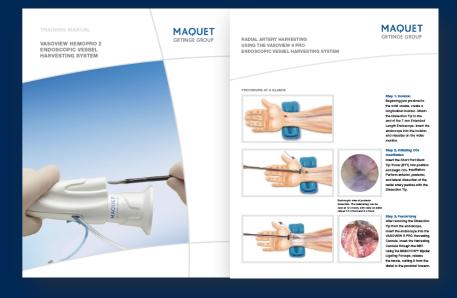




E-learning

For every new harvester, online e-learning has been developed to make the learning curve as short as possible.





Leg model Training

Prior to the clinical training there is always a training on the leg model and video observation





Cadaver courses





Hands-on Workshops

Medisch Spectrum Twente (Enschede, Netherlands)

- One week hands-on training (up to 10 cases) vein or radial harvesting training available



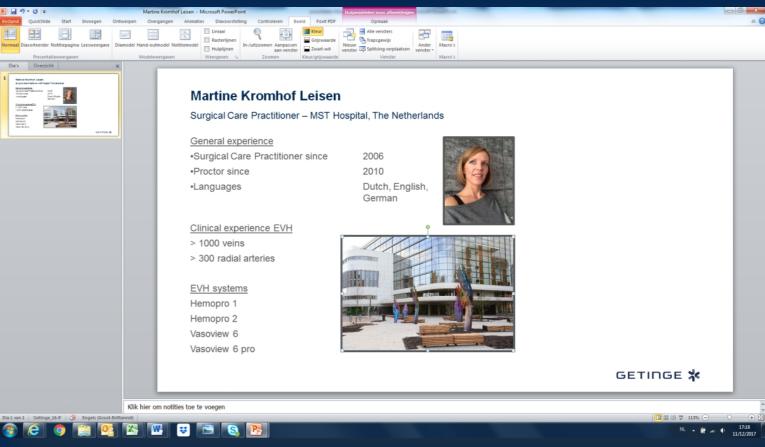






In-house training by qualified and experienced harvesters(>1500 cases)







The first 50 cases (ideal situation)

- First observe a couple of cases
- Visit one of the trainings centers (Enschede or India or maybe in your own country)
- The first 10 cases with a proctor (but always try to review them)
- The next 10 cases on your own
- Follow up training by a proctor 2 days
- Celebrate your 50th case
- Train the next person



People are proud in what they do



Less woundinfections venectomie

MMB (Medical Microbioligist) called how it it possible that there are no legwound infections anymore. Is there something wrong with the registration?





But what if we can really reduce the learning curve and make it more fun





Let's this time do it different





GetPlaying EVH Interactive Training Game

The gaming platform for novice to experienced harvesters





Introducing the GetPlaying EVH Interactive Training Game

The GetPlaying EVH Platform was developed by harvesters for harvesters to learn endoscopic vessel harvesting (EVH) skills on an exciting and fun gaming system. Novice to experienced harvesters can setup a profile and earn points, compete with colleagues, and gain valuable EVH experience.

An additional training modality to develop skills anywhere



Getinge's training path for EVH includes a variety of modalities to assist clinicians in gaining necessary skills to perform EVH. These range from leg models, case observations, cadaver training and live case proctoring. GetPlaying can complement any of these modalities with a personalized game.





Personalized learning on Hemopro 2 Device

The GetPlaying EVH Interactive game is a fun and rewarding platform to learn endoscopic vessel harvesting maneuvers. The platform develops a learner's hand-eye coordination and dexterity using the Vasoview Hemopro 2 device as the controller.

Follow the rabbit on a journey by navigating diverse terrain, completing tasks, and earning points to acquire EVH skills in a relaxed setting that simulates the EVH procedure.





Features to teach EVH motion

- Practice controlled movements and stabilization of the EVH devices
- · Focus on a monitor while learning hand-eye coordination.
- · Handle the endoscope along many axes.
- · Operating the C-ring for optimal use.
- Manipulate the Harvesting Tool to accurately align and cut vessel branches
- · Maximize repetition and error correction while playing

The GetPlaying platform facilitates efficient learning and EVH adoption



Plug and play with no additional equipment



Easily portable to play anywhere



Suitable for various endiscopy education levels



Smart, personalized learning



Supplements training curriculum



Sandbox learning with non-dominant hand



Seamlessly integrates to enhance existing training



Focus on skills acquisition with immediate feedback



The team behind the game



(19) United States

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(57)ABSTRACT

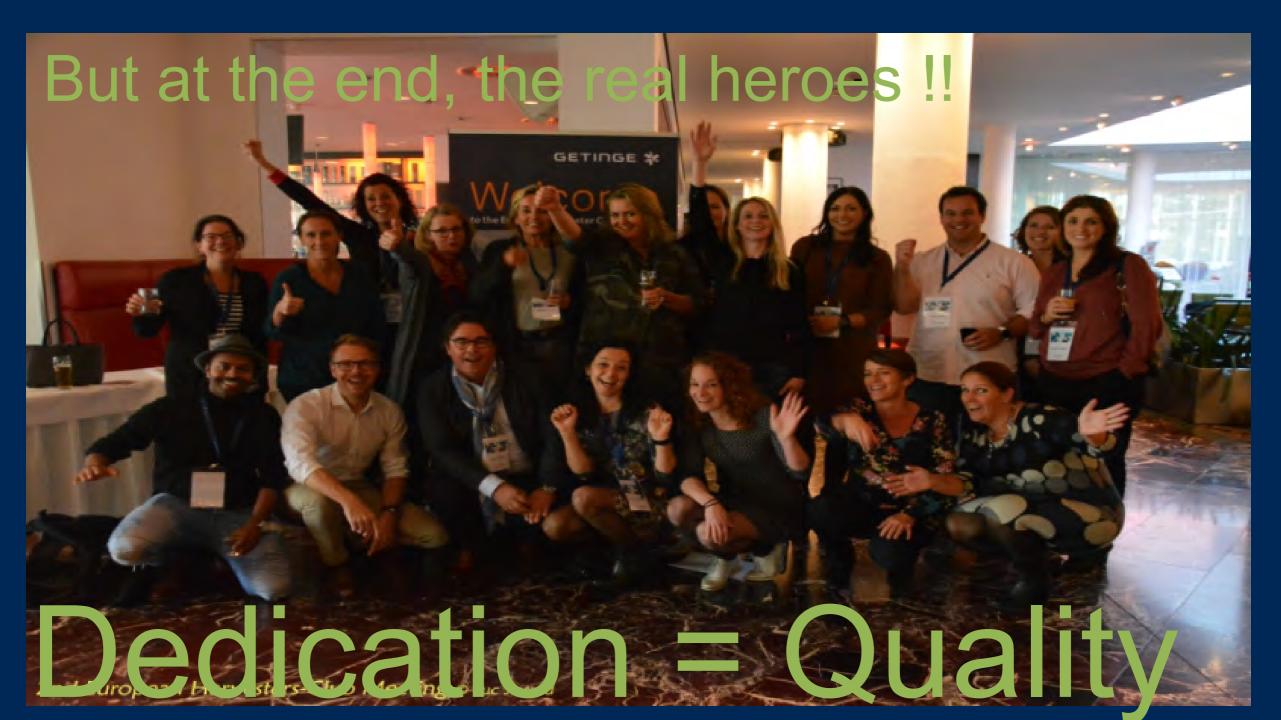
A training system that allows a user to practice performing movements commonly performed during an endoscopic vessel harvesting surgical procedure includes a manipulation device representative of components of a vessel harvesting device. The manipulation device includes a first tool having a main handle configured to be grasped by a user and a second tool having an auxiliary handle including a shaft inserted through an opening in the main handle. The training system also includes a video display and a controller in electronic communication with sensors of the manipulation device and the video display. The controller is configured to: receive and process signals from the sensors of the manipulation device to determine movement information for the manipulation device and cause at least one visual indication to be provided on the video display at a position on the video display based, at least in part, on the determined movement information.



Conclusion

- Endoscopic Vessel Harvesting is an excellent option for patients
- Vasoview Hemopro 2 is a proven safe and user-friendly system
- Getinge offers adequate and comprehensive training and support
- With the new game, Getinge is investing into influencing the learning curve
- Making a game is fun, but playing the game is even more fun
- Bunnies should be protected animals





Thank you for your attention





